

代號：10120-19120  
60120-60720  
頁次：4-1

# 100年公務人員升官等考試、100年關務人員升官等考試試題

等 別：簡任  
類 科：各類科（公務）、各類別（關務）  
科 目：中華民國憲法與英文  
考試時間：2小時

座號：\_\_\_\_\_

※注意：禁止使用電子計算器。

## 甲、申論題部分：（50分）

(一)不必抄題，作答時請將試題題號及答案依照順序寫在申論試卷上，於本試題上作答者，不予計分。  
(二)請以藍、黑色鋼筆或原子筆在申論試卷上作答。

- 一、依憲法增修條文第6條第2項之規定，考試院院長、副院長以及考試委員，由總統提名，經立法院同意任命之。若以上相關人員任期屆至，總統重新提名，但立法院以其人選不妥為由，拒絕排入議程進行同意權之審查，並要求總統撤回全部提名人選，重新提名。但總統則認為，立法院必須先行審議並投票否決提名人選，而非拒絕審查。雙方僵持不下，現任之考試院院長、副院長及考試委員即將任期屆滿。為避免憲政空窗，考試院擬聲請司法院大法官解釋。依憲法規定、憲法原理，以及大法官相關解釋之意旨，本件爭議應如何處理？（25分）
- 二、軍事院校甄選入學招生簡章中有關體格檢查之規定，明定「身體任何部分有刺青者，不得報名」。試問此一規定是否違憲而侵犯了有意報考軍校，但身有刺青者之憲法權利？試依憲法規定與相關大法官解釋意旨分析之。（25分）

## 乙、測驗題部分：（50分）

代號：2101

(一)本測驗試題為單一選擇題，請選出一個正確或最適當的答案，複選作答者，該題不予計分。  
(二)共25題，每題2分，須用2B鉛筆在試卡上依題號清楚劃記，於本試題或申論試卷上作答者，不予計分。

- 1 The recession has \_\_\_\_\_ layoffs in many companies, but fortunately Bill's company was able to find other ways to cut costs.  
(A) devoured (B) triggered (C) declined (D) supplemented
- 2 He wrote a \_\_\_\_\_ summary of the market research and showed it to his department manager.  
(A) meticulous (B) controversy (C) morbid (D) ludicrous
- 3 In the dark room, we watched the candlelight \_\_\_\_\_.  
(A) ephemeral (B) hallucinations (C) flicker (D) hatched
- 4 The partiality of the distribution of relief supplies induced \_\_\_\_\_ among the quake-stricken villages.  
(A) antagonism (B) lag (C) fraud (D) casualty
- 5 Except \_\_\_\_\_ Kevin, no one objected to the plan.  
(A) by (B) from (C) for (D) of
- 6 The facts of the case are \_\_\_\_\_ dispute.  
(A) beyond (B) out of (C) off (D) outside
- 7 Too much rain is harmful \_\_\_\_\_ crops.  
(A) with (B) to (C) on to (D) against

- 8 “Did you tell him about the news?” “Yes, I did. I \_\_\_\_\_ him at the meeting this morning.”  
(A) remember to tell (B) remembering to tell (C) remembered telling (D) remember telling
- 9 The school went all out to help teenagers \_\_\_\_\_ the habit of smoking.  
(A) rip (B) kick (C) bid (D) ban
- 10 Many celebrities have been seen to \_\_\_\_\_ the product as a healthy way to reduce weight.  
(A) allege (B) acclaim (C) sponsor (D) endorse
- 11 Ordinary people regularly broke the rules and resorted to bribery if they could \_\_\_\_\_ it to obtain free medical care and other essentials.  
(A) walk away from (B) get away with (C) get around to (D) make do with
- 12 In his speech to the cabinet, the finance minister was \_\_\_\_\_ the challenges and errors that could come with the implementation of stimulus plans.  
(A) level-headed with (B) up-front about (C) dead set on (D) awe-struck with
- 13 A well-written letter which presents the applicant in a favorable light can be just the thing to \_\_\_\_\_ in favor of the applicant.  
(A) head over heels (B) get the upper hand (C) set the bench mark (D) tip the scales
- 14 Our natural history as a species is a vast canvas of events whose successes and tragedies were often determined by the availability or \_\_\_\_\_ of food.  
(A) scarcity (B) subsidy (C) propriety (D) omnipresence
- 15 There is a myth that older people are a burden on society, and that an increase in numbers of the elderly will be \_\_\_\_\_ to the economy.  
(A) detrimental (B) nebulous (C) superfluous (D) adversary
- 16 Coming out isn’t an all-or-nothing choice. In many cases, keeping sexual orientation a secret from all but a selected few may be the healthiest answer.  
(A) Coming out of the closet is the only choice for gays and lesbians to lead a healthy life.  
(B) Depending on how supportive the environment is, public revelation of sexual identity isn’t always a positive move for gays and lesbians.  
(C) Keeping a secret about their sexual identity can be costly for people who are gay or lesbian.  
(D) Revealing your sexual identity to family members only because friends and co-workers cannot be trusted.
- 17 To reduce the country’s addiction to private, after-hours tutoring academies, the authorities have begun enforcing a curfew—even paying citizens bounties to turn in violators.  
Based on the passage, which of the following statements is true?  
(A) No private after-hours instruction is allowed by the authorities.  
(B) Private, after-hours tutoring is an addiction to be reduced by paying citizens who turn them in.  
(C) Citizens will be rewarded when they report violators of the curfew to the authorities.  
(D) A curfew is enforced on private tutoring academies to turn in violators.

18 To the average shopper, farmed fish is barely distinguishable from its wild cousin—except, often, in price. Without the growth in aquaculture, many of our favorite kinds of seafood would likely be much more expensive than they are now.

Based on the passage, which of the following statements is true?

- (A) Aquaculture technology has helped drive up the price of fish.
  - (B) Consumers typically pay more to buy wild fish.
  - (C) Most shoppers are able to tell the difference between farmed fish and wild fish.
  - (D) Farmed fish and its wild cousin are growing in numbers.
- 19 For ports such as Flixstowe, which handles more than 4000 containers a day, widespread manual searches would cause havoc. Consequently, the proportion of containers thoroughly searched in the UK is less than 1 percent.

The above news report is most likely about \_\_\_\_\_.

- (A) stock trade
- (B) drug smuggling
- (C) aviation cargo
- (D) navigation manuals

請依下文回答第 20 題至第 21 題

The PC era isn't dead quite yet—but it's getting there. These days the idea of centering your tech needs on a desktop computer with all your data and software stored there sounds about as up-to-date as relying on a rotary telephone. The advent of mobile devices combined with the increasing prevalence of data storage in “the cloud” (i.e., in web connected servers rather than on your computer) is all part of a trend that would have seemed unthinkable 20 years ago. Anyone with a smartphone or tablet can now tap in, whether it's New York bankers accessing loan data in California or app-happy Florida teens posting photos to be stored in North Carolina server farms. “It's an architectural change in the way computing is done and the way data is delivered to end users,” says Mike Lippert, manager of the AOK Opportunity Fund. “From an investing standpoint, it's a theme that could take 30 years to play out.”

20 According to the passage, people who use PC to process data are \_\_\_\_\_.

- (A) users of dial phone
- (B) getting old
- (C) out of date
- (D) techies

21 The last clause, “it's a theme that could take 30 years to play out” refers to \_\_\_\_\_.

- (A) long-term investment value
- (B) popularity of the smartphone and tablet
- (C) the static nature of data processing
- (D) duration of dependency on information technology

請依下文回答第 22 題至第 25 題

You don't have to ask Barack Obama what it is like to be a president-elect. Chances are you can be one, too, and it won't take more than 30 years' efforts to achieve that.

A new computer game, *Commander in Chief*, offers the chance to step into the president's shoes and see whether you can do a better job running the country than he can. So what will you do in the game? Like Obama, your early task is to select members of the Cabinet from 250 personality types. Then you immediately face internal and external challenges. Every decision you make has an in-game consequence.

"You can put your own political theories into action and see the domestic and international effect," said the lead designer Louis-Marie Rocques. Internal decisions involve managing budgets, security, education, health care and discussion over many proposed laws. You also have to respond to critics. Every decision has a consequence, which changes the political environment. For example, raising taxes will raise criticisms and protests while lowering taxes means you will have less money to play with.

What about external decisions? Well, you have to deal with military issues, global economics, trade agreements, and spending time **lobbying** other presidents. You can determine the course of world events by invading a neutral country or toppling an unfriendly country, but then you must face the economic, political, and military consequences.

Don't want to be the President of the US? The game also lets you become the virtual leader of other countries including France, Germany, Spain and Russia.

- 22 The purpose of writing this passage is mainly to \_\_\_\_\_.  
(A) show you how hard it is to be the newly-elected president, Barack Obama  
(B) explain why the video game is so popular among American citizens  
(C) introduce to you one special computer game, *Commander in Chief*  
(D) inform how designers developed the interesting computer game
- 23 Which of the following items belongs to the "internal" affairs in the game?  
(A) Managing budgets, responding to critics and military issues.  
(B) Managing budgets, raising taxes and trade agreements.  
(C) Health care, discussing proposed laws and lowering taxes.  
(D) Education, security and lobbying other countries.
- 24 Which of the following is true, according to the passage?  
(A) Those who want to be a president one day will get a taste of their private life.  
(B) The first task in the game is to form the Cabinet consisting of 250 members.  
(C) The video game has hit the stores in America and enjoys sales success.  
(D) Like a real president, the players will face challenges at home and abroad.
- 25 What does the word "lobbying" mean?  
(A) Taking power away from the government  
(B) Entering a place using military force  
(C) Persuading a government to change a law or situation  
(D) Not supporting the government

# 測驗式試題標準答案

考試名稱：100年公務人員升官等考試、100年關務人員升官等考試

類科名稱：各類科

科目名稱：中華民國憲法與英文（試題代號：2101）

題數：25題

標準答案：

題號	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
答案	B	A	C	A	C	A	B	D	B	D	B	B	D	A	A	B	C	B	B	C

題號	21	22	23	24	25															
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